## Kasdi Merbah University - Ouargla Faculty of Letters and Languages Department of Letters and English Language Mr. BENCHEIKH. Youcef First Term Exam in LINGUISTICS

Level: 3rd Year

Full Name (in Arabic)......Date: 09/01/2023 13.00-14.30 Full Name (in English)...... Group......Date: 09/01/2023 13.00-14.30

3) & Salton

01

Part A : Read the following extract from student's essay, then identify examples for each type of error (07 pts)

I can never forget that day. It is engraved in my memory, happened an accident that day at that moment I thoughted and thoughted then I did a phone call. I called the police and asked them "find my car.; someone stole it." Unfortunately, winds blow against what the ships want. The policeman whom I called speak no English. She speaks Spanish

Type of error	Number	Examples
Omission error	01	
Addition error	01	******
Transfer error	01	
Covert error	01	
Selection error	02	
Order error	01	·····

## Part B : Fill in the blanks with the appropriate term (12.5 pts)

- 1. If a child applies the meaning of an object to other objects similar in size and shape, this is called .....
- 2. On the other hand, if a child applies the rule of certain category on elements from different category, this is known as .....
- 3. If a speaker is able to recall a large amount of texts, this is known as .....
- 4. In casual conversation, Malek addressed his neighbour saying, "I need you for a minute Miss sorry I mean Sir". This phenomenon is known as .....
- 5. In history class, the teacher asked, "What is the name of the first black American president?". John was unable to utter the answer although he knows it. Such phenomenon is called.....
- 6. In phonetics class, Faiza tried to pronounce a word but she remembered only the beginning and the end of it. This is called .....
- 7. In a coffee shop in London, Imad, non-native speaker, requested a cup of coffee saying "coffee please" .The waiter replied "here is your coffee, sir". Imad : said, "money here ....the rest please".This process is known as.....
- 8. If a child has difficulty in uttering the first letters of a word and/or has sudden stops when talking. This language problem is called ......This explanation was proposed by .....theory. On the other hand , if the causes are...... This explanation was proposed by ......theory

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- 11. If a speakers are able to keep talking in a casual conversation. This is known as ...... competence. If speakers are able to convey and interpret meaning appropriately .This is called ...... competence

## **JUST FOR FUN (+02pt)**

Q01 : How does input help the process of language leanrning ?
<b>Q 02</b> : How does <b>output</b> help the process of language leanrning ?
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Q 03 : How does interaction help the process of language leanrning ?
<b>O</b> 04. How does no <b>fielding</b> hole the process of language leaprning?
<b>Q04</b> : How does <b>scaffolding</b> help the process of language leanrning ?

## Note: (+0.50 pt) for the neatness of the sheet