

## People's Democratic Republic of Algeria Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research Kasdi Merbah University



#### Faculty of letters and languages Department of Letters and English Language 2022-2023

Full name in Arabic:	Time Allotted: 1hour/ 30 mnts
	Form: 1st year Licence
Group $n^{\circ}=:$	

#### The Correction of the First Exam in Social and Human Sciences

Activity One: Explain the following in your own words: (15 pts)

# A. The difference between SOCIALIZATION and RESOCIALIZATION (4 points):

Socialization is one's ability to integrate and socialize with the people around him/ her in the way that helps him/her learn from them, communicate with them and become socially developed and elevated whereas Resocialization is a re-engineering of one's mentality and behaviour where a prisoner, a pupil, a lunatic or a soldier's personality is eroded and destroyed to meet the given institution and try to build a new character

# B. The concept of the "Cultural Capital" in the Primary Socialization (4 points):

It stands as the first experiences with language, values, beliefs, behaviours and norms of society that a child acquires from his family being the first interaction and model of the external world for him. Thus, our families provide us with the Cultural Capital which is the non-financial assets that will help us succeed in the world.

## C. The way NURTURE is responsible for shaping behaviour (4 pts):

Nurture is the way our environment upbringing and our experiences determine our behaviour as we are nurtured to behave in a certain way. The environment with all its components and aspects can shape surroundings of the individual.

## D. As far as social development is concerned, isolation from social environment can damage social abilities (3pts):

Isolation can lead to cognitive and emotional issues because the individual's inability to develop and socialize. This kind of isolation can lead to feral behaviour. A Feral child means wild child.

For example, In 1938, Kingsley Davis discovered Anna an isolated and a socially deprived kid from any connection with the outside world. Consequently, she was unable to speak, smile or move, and because she could not imitate or cope with human behaviour.

#### Activity Two: Say True or False (5 pts):

- 1. Total Institutions are organizations that help us socialize and better develop. FALSE
- 2. Nature refers to genetics and to all the factors that are inherited, it has to do with beauty, intelligence as well as character TRUE
- 3. Secondary Socialization is a class- related behaviour that one needs to copy from his/her social class. FALSE
- 4. A deviant behaviour is a type of behaviour that can be conducted by parental and social FALSE
- 5. Any Genetic mutation can be responsible for mental disorders, schizophrenia, delayed and retarded brain developments. TRUE